# William J Clinton Foundation | AI-Enabled Express Health Camp



## **About the Organization**

- The William J. Clinton Foundation (WJCF), a Section 8 not-for-profit under the Indian Companies Act 2013, is dedicated to saving lives by reducing disease burdens and strengthening government-led health systems.
- WJCF provides technical and operational support to the Ministry of Health & Family Welfare and state health departments across 16 states addressing diseases like TB, HIV/AIDS, hepatitis, and non-communicable conditions such as diabetes and cervical cancer, alongside initiatives like Ayushman Bharat and climate health programs

## **Problem Statement (use case specific)**

- HIGH DISEASE BURDEN: India has 26% of global TB cases in 2023 (WHO Global TB Report 2024)
- <u>SYMPTOM SCREENING IS BROKEN:</u> 42.6% of TB confirmations would have been missed without Chest X-ray (National TB Survey 2019-21)
- LIMITED AVAILABILITY OF RADIOLOGISTS: ~20,500 Radiologists for 1.4B people → ~15 per million; (IRIA records, 2024)
- <u>POOR CARE SEEKING</u>: 63% of people with chest symptoms did not seek care (NATBPS 2019–21)

# **Al Solution Description**

- WJCF deployed AI-enabled ultraportable chest X-ray (CXR) devices across 33 districts in 11 states, enabling large-scale community-based screening of high-risk and vulnerable populations through the innovative "Express Health Camp" model.
- Enabled instant Al-driven interpretation of CXR images, significantly improving early detection of presumptive TB cases often missed through traditional symptom-based screening alone.
- Built an offline-first Radiological Information System (RIS) to seamlessly capture beneficiary data, integrate Al outputs, and ensure reliable field deployment even in low-connectivity settings.

## **Tools and techniques Used**

- RIS is the principal tool that is developed to manage beneficiary data, CXR images, and integrate AI algorithms that works offline, mitigating any network-related issues
- RIS is designed as a modular system with role-based access to different users enabling smooth data recording and reporting.

## **Key Features of tech solution**

- Instant Al interpretation of CXR image and triage of TB presumptive beneficiaries at camp without any need for internet
- Vendor agnostic design allowing quick integration with any hardware and AI model for CXR interpretation
- Dashboards and Reports for effective data driven decision making

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# **Impact (Qualitative and Quantitative)**

SCALE OF SOLUTION - Currently, RIS is deployed in 72 machines across the country

#### **BENEFICIARIES IMPACTED:**

• Number of Express Health Camps conducted: 15,586

• Beneficiaries Screened via X-ray: 12,12,932

• Total TB Confirmations: 9,804

• Asymptomatic TB Confirmations: 32% of total confirmation

#### **EFFICIENCY IN TB CASE DETECTION:**

- The Number Needed to Screen (NNS) for one TB confirmation is 127 compared to 4,971 highlighted by Shewade et al.'s (2025) national ACF study for Jan-Sep 2023 cycle, a 97% efficiency gain in ACF yield
- Before RIS Time to screen beneficiary: 8-10 mins
  With RIS Time to screen beneficiary: <3 mins → Leading to 62% reduction in cost of screening per beneficiary</li>

## Plan for roll-out and sustainability

- The National TB Elimination Program (NTEP) is in the process of procuring over 2,000 ultraportable X-ray devices to strengthen ACF activities across the country.
- Expanding the RIS deployment to **100 devices (an additional 28 units)** will help ensure operational and financial sustainability, as the RIS has been built as a scalable, modular system requiring minimal incremental cost for each new installation.
- The platform has also been designed for long-term adoption by state and national TB programs, ensuring sustainability through integration into routine government-led screening operations.

### **Additional documents**

- Presentation provided earlier
- Solution Demo Videos:
- User Testimonials